



American Model United Nations
Security Council

SC/1/5

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: Open Agenda

SUBMITTED TO: The Security Council

The Security Council,

1 *Reaffirming* the council's previous actions, resolutions and declarations on the situation in Abyei
2 and Sudan, with a special emphasis on Resolution 2760 (2024), Resolution 2736 (2024), Resolution 2150
3 (2014), Resolution 2046 (2012), Resolution 1990 (2011),

4 *Underscoring* the importance of the United Nations Interim Security Forces in Abyei (UNISFA)
5 in their continued importance in their role in peacekeeping and the protection of the civilian interests
6 within affected regions,

7 *Expressing continued alarm* at the developing and continued humanitarian crisis within the
8 region concerning civilian access to basic rights, such as access to food, education, and health care,
9 and condemning the reports of looting of humanitarian supplies and shipments by militia and security
10 forces from all belligerent parties,

11 *Expressing grave alarm* by the recent reports from the Secretariat of the United Nations on the
12 continued developments within the Darfur region and emphasizing the need for immediate action to
13 reduce an amplification of the already concerning humanitarian crisis,

14 *Acknowledging* the importance of the economic and natural resources available within the
15 disputed regions, and their continued interests, by both the South Sudanese and Sudanese regimes,

16 *Reaffirming* the importance of the participation of the African Union in assisting with peace
17 talks and the necessity for regionalism to assist in lowering tensions between the relevant actors in the
18 Sudan conflict,

19 *Having studied* the importance of past third-party peacekeeping agreements such as the Jed-
20 dah Declaration in maintaining peaceful relations between both sides of the Sudan conflict,

21 *Recognizing* the limitations of peacekeeping efforts in Abyei in protecting humanitarian aid,

22 *Concerned* for the safety of those within surrounding cities and refugee camps around the con-
23 flict zone,

24 *Keeping in mind* the need to exclude militias from joining the conflict to prevent further esca-
25 lation and harm to civilians and the region,

26 *Emphasizing* the need for the protection of oil and agricultural sections within the Abyei region
27 to help stabilize the industry of both Sudan and South Sudan through discussion brought between both
28 parties with a third party mediator to establish clear boundaries on infrastructure,

29 *Recalling* the Juba Peace Agreement, the Comprehensive Peace Agreement,

30 *Noting* the success of the Aligned for Advancing Lifesaving and Peace in Sudan, with opening
31 the major Adr border crossing, a commitment to a code of conduct by the Rapid Support Forces, and
32 continued humanitarian aid,

33 1. *Strongly recommends* increased support for the African Union Peacekeeping Service:

34 (a) Recommends that the United Nations General Assembly Budgetary Committee con-
35 sider providing temporary financial aid to the African Union Peacekeeping Service;

36 (b) Allot 700 of the 3,250 already deployed peacekeeping forces in Abyei provided by
37 UNISFA to help train and support the African Union Peacekeeping Service;

38 2. *Declares* that the authority of UNISFA shall be strictly confined to:

39 (a) Monitoring the security of the Abyei area, which forms the border between South
40 Sudan, with a focus on conflict-prone regions, including;

41 (i) Sites of resource competition, particularly oil fields and areas with water access;

42 (ii) Cultural loci predominantly inhabited by a particular ethnic group;

43 (iii) Bases of operation for rebel and militant groups in both Sudan and South Sudan;

44 (b) Civilian protection for vulnerable populations, particularly displaced persons;

45 (c) Facilitating and supporting humanitarian operations in the Abyei area, ensuring the
46 safe and unrestricted delivery of aid;

47 (d) Coordinating collaboration with other humanitarian organizations and non-governmental
48 entities;

49 3. *Authorizes* the African Union to control:

50 (a) Peacekeeping under the oversight of the Security Council;

51 (b) Facilitating political dialogue between parties and stakeholders of the conflict;

52 (c) Mediating the provisions of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA), notably
53 resource conflicts in accordance with CPA provisions on wealth-sharing;

54 (d) Demilitarization efforts in the Abyei region, including;

55 (i) The establishment of buffer zones in Abyei;

56 (ii) Management of the withdrawal of armed forces to ensure both countries respect
57 their commitment to refrain from deploying forces in Abyei;

58 (iii) Collaboration with local communities, particularly traditional authorities, to address
59 underlying tensions between the Misseriya and Dinka Ngok and foster a long-term local
60 understanding of the demilitarization process;

61 (iv) Frequent communication with UNISFA to ensure transparency regarding the status
62 of monitoring efforts;

63 4. *Urges* the relevant Sudanese and South Sudanese authorities to authorize the use of Anthony
64 airport, including in receiving humanitarian aid distributions, such as aid packages from the World Food
65 Programme,;

66 5. *Urges* establishing increased humanitarian aid (specifically food, medical supplies, water
67 and sanitation, and shelter supplies) via the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian
68 Affairs (OCHA) to the refugee camps in the Abyei region;

69 6. *Urges* all parties engaged in the crisis within the Abyei region to respect the provisions out-
70 lined by the UNISFA mandate reauthorized by Resolution 2760 (2024) and the demarcations of the Safe
71 Demilitarized Border Zone and request all unauthorized security forces to withdraw;

72 7. *Reminds* all parties to conform to the Juba Peace Agreement (2020), the Treaty of Jeddah
73 (2023), and any such agreements, signed by all parties, and expresses with approval any further ac-
74 tions ensuring the implementations and expansions of the provisions of previous agreements to further
75 peace in the region;

76 8. *Urges* all parties to the conflict within the Abyei region and the Darfur region to respect pro-
77 visions outlined by Resolution 2150 (2014) in the prevention of any ethnic violence;

78 9. *Stresses* the importance of inter-regional organizations to the preservation of regional peace
79 and *calls* regional actors such as the African Union, and other concerned states to participate and lead

80 in negotiations on the peaceful settlement of conflicts between the respective security forces, militias,
81 and the targeting of civilians;

82 10. *Recognizes* the Sudanese Armed Forces as the legitimate governing authority of Sudan;

83 11. *Affirms* that political dialogue is needed;

84 12. *Decides* to remain actively seized of the matter.

Passed, Yes: 14 / No: 0 / Abstain: 1