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American Model United Nations Historical Security Council – 1967

HSC-1967/I/1

SUBJECT OF RESOLUTION: The Situation in Southern Rhodesia

SUBMITTED TO: The Historical Security Council – 1967

The Historical Security Council - 1967,

Recognizing the ongoing situation in Rhodesia and its implications on the sustainability and security of the global community,

Reaffirming the principles of the United Nations' Declaration of Human Rights when considering this crucial issue,

Desiring cooperation among Member States to work relentlessly to come to a resolution that would best support the human rights of the entire Rhodesian population,

7 Recalling Security Council Resolution 216 (1965) of 12 November 1965, which condemns the "racist minority" 8 government in Rhodesia,

Reaffirming operative clause two, subsection A, and clause two, subsection D of Security Council Resolution 232 (1966) of 16 December 1966, which call upon all Member States to prevent the import "asbestos, iron ore, chrome, pig-iron, sugar, tobacco, copper, meat and meat products and hides, skins and leather originating in Southern Rhodesia and exported therefrom" in vessels or aircraft of their registration into their territories, and all "activities by their nationals or in their territories which promote or are calculated to promote the sale or shipment to Southern Rhodesia of arms, ammunition of all types, military aircraft, military vehicles, and equipment and materials for the manufacture and maintenance of arms and ammunition in Southern Rhodesia,

Acknowledging that the existing action taken to undermine the racist regime in Southern Rhodesia is not adequately achieving that goal,

Noting that the majority of United Nations member states have either implemented these sanctions or made progress toward doing so,

Noting the fact that certain countries are acting as intermediaries for Rhodesian trade, allowing Rhodesia to continue trading with other nations, and contributing to the extension of the racist regime,

Understanding that the illegal regime in Southern Rhodesia has not been significantly affected by previously imposed sanctions because of the lack of cooperation among certain countries,

- 1. Reaffirms Security Council Resolution 232 (1966) of 16 December 1966 and reiterates that the failure to uphold Resolution 232 (1966) of 16 December 1966 constitutes a violation of Article 25 of the United Nations Charter:
- 2. Strongly condemns all Member States who have failed to comply with Security Council Resolution 232 (1966) of 16 December 1966 which forbids exports to Southern Rhodesia;
- 3. Strongly encourages all Member States to apply sanctions as defined in Resolution 232 (1966) of 16 December 1966;
 - 4. Requests that the Secretary General appoint an independent third-party observer to oversee the implementation of these sanctions by monitoring whether Southern Rhodesia is importing or exporting any sanctioned products and whether measures taken by the Security Council towards Southern Rhodesia result in progress towards a peaceful and inclusive decolonization;
 - 5. Recognizes the legitimacy of the struggle of the Rhodesian people in their effort to secure democratic rights for all citizens, while understanding that the current violent situation imminently poses a threat to international peace and security;

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6. Decides to keep this item on its agenda for further action as appropriate in the light of developments, with the potential to take more aggressive action if sanctions are not properly implemented.

Passed, Yes: 11 / No: 0 / Abstain: 3

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